

CHAIR



Robert Kirkness, Thorndon Chambers, Wellington

Robert has a wide-ranging commercial, public and international law practice. He appears as counsel before the New Zealand courts in domestic litigation and before international courts and tribunals in international disputes, and serves as arbitrator in a small number of international commercial disputes. Before joining the independent bar, Robert worked in the international arbitration and public international law team of a leading international law firm in Paris and Singapore, the Human Rights Team at the Crown Law Office and the commercial litigation team of a leading New Zealand law firm. He is recognised as a global leader in international arbitration by Who's Who Legal.

SPEAKERS



David Bullock, LeeSalmonLong, Auckland

David is a partner at LeeSalmonLong and a doctoral candidate at the University of Toronto. He has appeared at all levels of New Zealand's courts, including in cases concerning climate change and human rights. David regularly publishes on topics including climate change, human rights and tort law.



Jenny Catran, Crown Law, Wellington

Jenny is a Crown Counsel and manages one of the Public Law teams at Crown Law. She specialises in human rights, employment law and public law. Jenny holds an LLM (Dist) from the Universities of Auckland and Melbourne and has worked in the Solomon Islands, Cayman Islands and Cook Islands.



Natalie Coates, Kāhui Legal, Rotorua

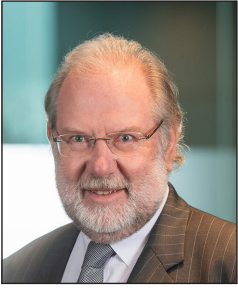
Natalie is a partner at Kāhui Legal, where she advises clients on Te Tiriti o Waitangi, public law, tikanga and the law, Māori land law, and indigenous rights. She has appeared as counsel in the Māori Land Court, Environment Court, High Court, Court of Appeal and Supreme Court.



Douglas Ewen, Brandon Street Chambers, Wellington

Douglas is a Wellington barrister specialising in appellate criminal cases, human rights and judicial review. His public law practice has an emphasis on the state's obligations arising from criminal and penal law, including the use of pepper spray in prisons and arbitrary detention in the UN Human Rights Committee.

SPEAKERS



Jack Hodder KC, Thorndon Chambers, Wellington

Jack is acknowledged as one of the country's foremost litigators, providing advice and advocacy on commercial, regulatory and public law matters. His work has included appearances in hundreds of cases involving litigation or arbitration. In these cases Jack has appeared at interlocutory, trial and appeal hearings, including the Privy Council and the Supreme Court.



Paul Rishworth KC, Britomart Chambers, Auckland

Paul practises in the field of constitutional and administrative law, including human rights law, from Britomart Chambers in Auckland. He has written widely on human rights issues and is a co-author of *The New Zealand Bill of Rights*, Oxford, 2003.



Davey Salmon KC, Mills Lane Chambers, Auckland

Davey is a barrister at Mills Lane Chambers in Auckland. His practice focuses on trial and appellate advocacy as lead counsel. Davey has appeared in numerous leading cases related to climate change, and currently acts for the plaintiff in a human rights-based climate claim against the Crown.



Nerys Udy, Ministry of Justice, Wellington

Nerys (Ngāi Tahu) is an enrolled barrister and solicitor with an interest in indigenous issues and the relationship between tikanga Māori and state law.



Professor Jason Varuhas, The University of Melbourne, Melbourne

Jason is Professor of Law and Director of the Centre for Comparative Constitutional Studies at Melbourne Law School, and Director of the international series of Public Law Conferences. He specialises in public law, private law and remedies. Jason's scholarship is regularly cited by courts across the common law world.

SPEAKERS



Hannah Yáng, Thorndon Chambers, Wellington

Hannah is a junior barrister at Thorndon Chambers. She previously clerked for the Hon Justice Joe Williams in the Supreme Court from 2019-2021, and was involved in the Aotearoa Legal Workers' Union from 2020-2021. Hannah spends what free time she has sketching, painting, and drawing bad cartoons.

CONTENTS

Alphabetical by author/presenter

Author		Title	Page
Bullock	David	Climate change as a human rights issue <i>Joint paper with Davey Salmon KC</i>	105
Catran	Jenny	Modern slavery – law, policy and the human cost	83
Coates	Natalie	The intersection of the principle of legality within te Tiriti o Waitangi, Tikanga Māori and indigenous rights <i>Joint paper with Nerys Udy</i>	69
Ewen	Douglas	Human rights remedies and responses <i>Joint paper with Hannah Yang</i>	128
Hodder KC	Jack	Common law rights: legitimacy, politics and scepticism	1
Kirkness	Robert	There is no paper for this session	13
Rishworth KC	Paul	The Bill of Rights and administrative law	53
Salmon KC	Davey	Climate change as a human rights issue <i>Joint paper with David Bullock</i>	105
Udy	Nerys	The intersection of the principle of legality within te Tiriti o Waitangi, Tikanga Māori and indigenous rights <i>Joint paper with Natalie Coates</i>	69
Varuhas	Professor Jason	The principles of legality in Aotearoa New Zealand	15

Yáng

Hannah

Human rights remedies and responses

128

Joint paper with Douglas Ewen

CONTENTS

COMMON LAW RIGHTS: LEGITIMACY, POLITICS AND SCEPTICISM.....	1
“SUCH WORDS AS ‘RIGHT’ ARE A CONSTANT SOLICITATION TO FALLACY”	3
COMMON LAW RIGHTS?	3
LEGITIMACY	4
“RIGHTS” (OR “GOOD” VERSUS “BAD”?).....	4
HISTORY (AND POLITICS)	5
SCEPTICISM.....	6
UK SUPREME COURT: EMPHASIS ON “LEGALITY” AND COMMON LAW CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS AND PRINCIPLES.....	7
ELLIOTT ARTICLE (2015)	8
FITZGERALD V R	8
SOME RECENT/CURRENT NEW ZEALAND LITIGATION	9
BUILDING UTOPIA?	10
INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS	13
THE PRINCIPLES OF LEGALITY IN AOTEAROA NEW ZEALAND	15
I. INTRODUCTION	17
II. TRIGGERS	18
III. THE PRINCIPLES OF LEGALITY.....	27
IV. CONCLUSIONS	51
THE BILL OF RIGHTS AND ADMINISTRATIVE LAW.....	53
INTRODUCTION	55
SLAIGHT COMMUNICATIONS IN NEW ZEALAND	58
WHAT SCOPE FOR JUDICIAL “DEFERENCE” IN RIGHTS CASES?	60
APPLYING <i>DREW</i> AND ITS PROGENY TO INDIVIDUAL DECISIONS	64
THE INTERSECTION OF THE PRINCIPLE OF LEGALITY WITH TE TIRITI O WAITANGI, TIKANGA MĀORI AND INDIGENOUS RIGHTS.....	69
KUPU ARATAKI INTRODUCTION.....	71
TE WHAKAPAPA O NGĀ MĀTĀPONO BACKGROUND TO THE PRINCIPLES	71
THE PRINCIPLE OF LEGALITY.....	72
ORIGINS OF THE TREATY PRESUMPTION.....	74
THE “CLEAR AND PLAIN INTENTION” PRINCIPLE.....	77
TUITUIA NGĀ MIRO DRAWING THE THREADS TOGETHER.....	80
MODERN SLAVERY – LAW, POLICY AND THE HUMAN COST	83
INTRODUCTION	85
WHAT IS SLAVERY AND FORCED LABOUR?.....	86
THE INTERNATIONAL LEGAL FRAMEWORK.....	88
NEW ZEALAND’S DOMESTIC LEGAL FRAMEWORK.....	95
MODERN SLAVERY LEGISLATION AND THE FUTURE IN NEW ZEALAND	102
CLIMATE CHANGE AS A HUMAN RIGHTS ISSUE.....	105
INTRODUCTION	107
WHAT IS CLIMATE CHANGE, AND WHY IS IT A HUMAN RIGHTS ISSUE?	108
CAUSES OF STATE INACTION	109
HUMAN RIGHTS FRAMEWORKS RESPOND TO STATE INACTION	110
INTERNATIONAL RECOGNITION OF THE CLIMATE CHANGE/HUMAN RIGHTS INTERFACE.....	111
THE RIGHT TO LIFE.....	112
EQUAL TREATMENT AND FREEDOM FROM DISCRIMINATION.....	113
OTHER RIGHTS	114
UNITED NATIONS GUIDING PRINCIPLES ON BUSINESS AND HUMAN RIGHTS	114
CLIMATE LITIGATION IN NEW ZEALAND	115
JUDICIAL RELUCTANCE TO ADDRESS CLIMATE CHANGE ISSUES.....	116
ROLE OF THE COURTS IN GRANTING RELIEF	118

HUMAN RIGHTS AND CLIMATE LITIGATION	118
BREACHES OF THE NEW ZEALAND BILL OF RIGHTS ACT	119
FUNDAMENTALS	122
TORT AND PRIVATE LAW	124
RIGHTS OF NON-HUMAN ANIMALS AND ENTITIES	124
RIGHTS OF THE ENVIRONMENT	125
CONCLUSION.....	126
HUMAN RIGHTS REMEDIES AND RESPONSES.....	128
INTRODUCTION	130
<i>FITZGERALD V R</i> – NZBoRA-CONSISTENT INTERPRETATION AS REMEDIAL RESPONSE	130
NZBoRA COMPENSATION – SHOW ME THE MONEY!	133
DECLARATIONS OF INCONSISTENCY	144
EXPANDING THE COURTS’ TOOLKIT: CONSENT DECREES AND COURT SUPERVISION	148
OTHER DOMESTIC HUMAN RIGHTS FORA	153
INTERNATIONAL FORA	158